Amendments to the specification

10/25/06 Ps

35 On page 32, please delete the abstract and replace it with the following:

-- The invention provides substituted quinoxalines having the general formulas

$$R_1$$
 R_2 R_4 R_4 and

$$R_1$$
 R_2
 N
 R_4
 N
 R_4
 N
 R_3
 R_4

where R₁, R₂, R₃, and R₄ are, *inter alia*, alkyl, aryl, or heteroaryl groups; Z is NH or O; and X is, *inter alia*, COOH or CONH₂. The compounds of the invention have antiviral and immunomodulatory activity and are useful for treating infectious diseases, particularly viral infections. --